## Incident Investigations

SOMERSET COUNTY JOINT INSURANCE FUND

2021 New Jersey Risk Managers & Consultants, Inc.
 West End Avenue P.O. Box 367 Somerville, NJ 08876
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https://www.scjif.org/

## Learning Objectives



Learn procedures for properely completing forms and investigating workplace incidents and dangerous occurrences



How to collect data for an investigation



How to analyze data for an investigation



How to take action following a workplace investigation



## Incident Investigation

- Conducting investigations is an important function of Safety committees and worker health and safety representatives
- This course will help you:
  - Understand responsibilities
  - Investigate effectively



First Managed Care Option, Inc.

2740 Route 10 West, Ste. 304 Morris Plains, NJ 07950 Phone: 973-257-5200 Fax: 973-257-2298

#### FIRST REPORT OF INJURY (FROI)

INITIAL FILING\_\_\_\_\_ SUBSEQUENT FILING\_\_\_\_\_

Injured Employee:	Date of injury or illness:
EMPLOYER	
SCJIF: Insured/Employer:	
3. Employer city:	
	Zip:
EMPLOYEE/WAGE	
1. FULL NAME:	
2. FULL ADDRESS:	
2. Home phone #:	Cell phone #:
4. Email:  5. Date of Birth:	5. Social Security #:
6. Date of Hire:	
Occupation/Job Title:	
	orced Married Separated Unknown
10. Employment Status: (Please select the FII	RST status that applies to the injured worker, make only ONE choic
Volunteer Seasonal Employee	Regular Full Time Regular Part Time
Not Employed RetiredOn Str	ikeDisabled Other
11 Wage Rate: \$ Per Hour	Per DayPer WeekPer Month
	mployee receive full pay for day of injury? YesNo
14. Did Salarycontinue? YesNo	
OCCURRENCE	
Time employee began work:	AM/PM:
2. Time of occurrence:	
3. Last date worked: —	<u> </u>
4. Date employer was notified of occurrence:	:
Date disability began:	
Type of injury:	
7. Part of body affected:	
8. Did injury/illness/exposure occur on emplo	

# FIRST REPORT OF INJURY... "FROI"

# FIRST REPORT OF INJURY... "FROI"



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_			
9.	Department or location where accident or illness/exposure occurred?		
	700 4 60 7		
10 11	. ZIP Code of injury site:  All equipment, materials or chemicals employee was using when accident or illness/exposure occurred:		
12	Specific activity the employee was engaged in when the accident or illness/exposure occurred:		
13	Work process the employee was engaged in when accident/illness/exposure occurred:		
14			
	objects or substances that directly injured the employee or made the employee ill:		
	objects of substances that directly injured the employee of made the employee in.		
15.	Date returned to work:		
	If fatal, give date of death:		
17.	7. Were safeguards or safety equipment provided? YesNo		
18	Were they used? YesNo		
MEDIO	AL TOP ATMENT		
	AL TREATMENT		
19.	Initial Treatment (check one):		
	No Medical Treatment Minor/Treatment by Employer: Emergency Care:		
	Hospitalized greater than 24 hours:Future major medical/lost time anticipated:		
20.	Name of Physician or Health Care Provider:		
21.	Address:		
22	Name of Hospital or off-site treatment facility:		
23.	Address:		
OTHE	3		
	Direct Supervisor name:Phone:		
	Witness name:		
	Witness Phone #:		
	Date Administrator (TPA) notified:		
5.	Date Report Prepared:		
	Preparer's Name:		
7.	Preparer's Title:		
	Preparer's Phone #:		

Distribution: First MCO, Guardian Public Entity Claims Service, Fund Member



#### SUPERVISOR REPORT

2740 Route 10 West, Ste. 304, Morris Plains, NJ 07950 Phone: 800-831-9531 Fax: 973-257-2282

#### SUPERVISOR REPORT - WORKERS COMPENSATION CLAIM

To be completed by direct supervisor

njur	red Employee: Injury date/time		
Sup	Phone #:		
Emp	ployer/Insured: Email:		
Add	ress:		
Pho	ne:		
1.	Job Title: Department:		
2.	Location of Occurrence:		
	Injured body parts:		
4.	How was employee injured:		
5.	Do you usually supervise this individual? YesNo If not explain:		
6.	Was accident immediately reported? YesNo If not explain:		
7.	Was employee working: AloneWith Crew		
В.	Did you physically inspect the area where the injury occurred? YesNo		
	Explain:		
9.	Any unsafe conditions/hazards present? YesNo Explain:		
10.	Was employee wearing back support? YesNo Explain:		
11.	Evidence of horseplay: YesNoIf Yes, Explain:		
12.	Evidence of intoxication YesNo If yes, Explain:		
13.	Evidence of drug abuse YesNo If Yes, Explain:		
14.	. Are you satisfied that the accident/injury occurred as described above? YesNo		
	If Not, Explain:		
15.	What additional training may have prevented this accident?		
16.	. What additional training would you like Fund's Safety Director to provide?		
17.	. What circumstances contributed to this accident?		
18.	. What actions contributed to this accident?		
19.	What changes in circumstances or actions could have prevented this accident?		
20.	Your actions taken to minimize the chance of a recurrence?		
21.	Your future plans to minimize the chance of a recurrence?		
22.	2. Would you like to speak to any Fund Professional? YesNo		
	If Yes, please list:		
SIG	NATURE: DATE:		

#### EMPLOYEE ACCIDENT REPORT

Return to: First Managed Care Option 2740 Route 10 West, Ste. 304 Morris Plains, NJ 07950 F: 973-257-2298

#### EMPLOYEE ACCIDENT REPORT

NAME	INJURY DATE & TIME	NAME OF EMPLOYER:		
HOME ADDRESS:	HOME PHONE #	DIRECT SUPERVISOR NA	ME & PHONE	
	CELL PHONE #			
JOB TITLE:	DOMINANT HAND:	DATE OF HIRE:	EMAIL:	
Describe in detail what you were doing and how you w	Describe in detail what you were doing and how you were injured:			
Describe all body parts injured; and your current complaints				
Provide exact location of incident. Is location on employer premises: YesNo				
Have you seen any doctors for this injury? If so, name, phone number and details of visit(s)				
Have you ever injured this part of your body before: YesNo				
Have you been treated by a chiropractor? Yes No If yes, please provide the name and address of the chiropractor(s):				
Have you filed any workers' compensation claims(s) in the past? YesNo  Have you ever been injured in any motor vehicle collisions? YesNo  If yes, please provide the details:				
Primary care physician: Name, address and phone number				
Do you have any other employment? YesNo  If yes, please list the names and addresses of these employers:				
Do you currently (in the past 12 months) participate in any athletic, recreational or sporting activities? YesNo				
To whom did you first report the injury and when?				
Were there any witnesses to your injury? If so, Name of witness & contact information				
Use reverse side for any additional details.				

I CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE STATEMENTS MADE BY ME ARE TRUE AND CORRECT. I AM AWARE THAT IF ANY OF THE STATEMENTS ARE WILLFULLY FALSE, I MAY BE SUBJECT TO DISCIPLINARY ACTION BY MY EMPLOYER.

AUTHORIZATION TO RELEASE INFORMATION: I hereby authorize any physician, hospital or other person or institution to permit First MCO or its representative to examine, make, or be furnished with any information concerning illness or injury sustained by me including treatment, consultations, medical history, hospital records, prescriptions, diagnosis or findings. A photo static or scanned copy of this authorization shall be considered as valid as the original.

EMPLOYEE SIGNATURE	SOCIAL SECURITY #	DATE

#### SOMERSET COUNTY JOINT INSURANCE FUND NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES FOR REPORTING WORKERS COMPENSATION

INJURED EMPLOYEE	SUPERVISOR	EMERGENCY PROCEDURES	FATALITIES, HOSPITALIZATIONS, AMPUTATIONS, & LOSS OF AN EYE
Notify Supervisor.	Make sure Employee calls FIRST MCO and follows their directions. If the Employee cannot call, the Supervisor must assume this responsibility.	Injured Employee provided medical care at nearest Hospital Emergency Room.	1. Work related in-patient hospitalizations, amputations or loss of an eye, call the NJ DEPARTMENT OF LABOR @ 1-800-624-1644 within 24 hours and notify HUMAN RESOURCES.
2. Call FIRST MCO 1-800-831-9531. Speak with Intake Representative and report incident. Follow instructions given by Intake Representative.  Exception: Emergency - If Employee suffers acute condition, call 9-1-1 or Rescue Squad for medical care at RWJ/Somerset Hospital, Hunterdon Medical Center or closest Emergency Room.  FIRST MCO 1-800-831-9531 Hours: You may call this number 24/7.  CONCENTRA Locations: Bridgewater Edison So. Plainfield M-F 8-5 M-F 8-5 M-F 8-5 908.231.0777 732.225.5454 908.757.1424  Somerset Parsippany M-F 8-5 M-F 8-5 732.748.1900 973.882.0444  ***Concentra provides transportation for SCJIF to Concentra locations only. Advise FIRST MCO if you would like transportation coordinated***	2. Fill out Supervisor's Report and forward to Human Resources Department and to FIRST MCO at intake@firstmco.com	2. 9-1-1 or Rescue Squad must be called if an Employee suffers acute conditions. By way of example, but not limited to:  • Chest pain  • Difficulty breathing  • Closed head injury and/or any head injury that includes dizziness, nausea or vomiting, loss of consciousness and/or blurred vision  • Allergic reactions which involve any unusual swelling or rash, tingling in extremities, dizziness or shortness of breath  • Profuse, uncontrolled bleeding  DO NOT ATTEMPT TO TRANSPORT EMPLOYEES WITH THESE SYMPTOMS.	2. If an Employee dies as a result of a work related injury call the NJ DEPARTMENT OF LABOR @ 1-800-624-1644 within 8 hours and notify HUMAN RESOURCES.
Fill out Employee Report, forward to Human Resources and communicate with FIRST MCO Nurse Case Manager.	Call Human Resources to report accident.	Supervisor notifies FIRST MCO of the Emergency.	3. FAILURE TO NOTIFY THE NJ DEPARTMENT OF LABOR WITHIN THE REQUIRED TIME WILL RESULT IN A FINE AND PENALTY FOR THE ENTITY.
Telemedicine is Available     For smartphones, download Concentra Telemed App     For computers, using internet explorer, go to <a href="https://concentratelemed.com">https://concentratelemed.com</a>	All FROI documents, along with appropriate Job Description for injured Employee to FIRST MCO.	Employee reports back to Supervisor and follows procedures as indicated in previous columns.	

ALL NECESSARY PAPERWORK REGARDING WORK RELATED INJURIES MUST BE COMPLETED AND SUBMITTED TO HUMAN RESOURCES WITHIN 48 HOURS OF AN ACCIDENT, WITH EXCEPTION OF A WORK-RELATED FATALITY WHICH MUST BE REPORTED WITHIN 8 HOURS. ANY WORK RELATED IN-HOSPITAL ADMISSIONS, AMPUTATIONS, OR LOSSES OF THE EYE, MUST BE REPORTED WITHIN 24 HOURS.

#### SOMERSET COUNTY JOINT INSURANCE FUND

#### **Telemedicine Process**

#### When a work injury occurs, call the First MCO Injury Hotline 24/7 800-831-9531

The First MCO Team will obtain all necessary information such as claimant name, DOB, social security number, address, injury information, etc.

Should the injured employee be a candidate for telemedicine, First MCO will alert our Telemedicine Partner, Concentra, of the new referral.

Upon completion of the initial call with First MCO, injured employee will be transferred to Concentra Telemedicine and then provided with step-by-step guidelines on the telemedicine process which includes:

- · Securing a private location for the telemedicine encounter
- Availability of Photo ID
- · Need for Smartphone or computer with webcam and microphone
- For Smartphones, download Concentra Telemedicine App
- For Computers, using your internet browser, go to https://concentratelemed.com
- Click on "Sign Up" if this is your first visit, or "Log In" if you have utilized telemedicine before
- First time users will need to create a password and provide some basic personal information before talking to a Clinician
- After signing in, click on "Available Care Coordinator"
- . The Care Coordinator will check you in to prepare you to see the Clinician
- After you're done checking in, the Care Coordinator will connect you with the Clinician for evaluation, diagnosis, and treatment
- Upon completion of the telemedicine encounter, Concentra will provide a transcript of the visit to First MCO

Get Injury Care Where You Are, When You Need It!





#### Definitions – Traditional

#### Incident

- Not defined in legislation
- Essentially an incident that could have hurt someone, but it did not

#### • Incident Investigation

- OSHA Stopped using "accident" because "accident" has come to be considered as a random event that "oh, well, it just happened" and is not preventable.
- Any unplanned, unwanted event that causes injury or illness



### Investigations

- Effective investigations must be part of an employer's health and safety system
- Lack of incident investigation process can result in poorly organized and misunderstood investigations
- It's important to understand the benefits of a properly organized investigation

## Benefits of Investigations (Fact Not Fault Finding)



To understand what happened and why (i.e., causes)



To identify corrective actions that will prevent a reoccurrence



To determine trends and turn a reactive situation into a proactive opportunity



To make the workplace healthier and safer

### Benefits of Worker Involvement



More effective investigations



Improved credibility



Improved acceptance of recommendations



The purpose of safety investigations is prevention



## Role of the Safety Committee

- Safety Representative investigators are expected to:
  - Help find root causes and recommend corrective action
  - Check the employer's health and safety system
  - Not assess blame
- Taking corrective action is the employer's responsibility



## Employer's Role

#### **Employer responsibilities:**

- Effectiveness of investigations
- Correct any problems
- Integrate investigations into health and safety system
- Provide investigation teams with appropriate time, training and resources



## Reportable Incidents (Change to OSHA)

- OSHA regulations require the employer to report incidents causing serious bodily injury
- OSHA regulations require employer, to report any Death within 8 Hrs. or Amputation or In Patient Hospitalization within 24 hrs.

<u>Incident</u>	Requirement
Incidents causing serious bodily injury	29 CFR 1904
Fatality, Amputation, In Patient Hospitalization	29 CFR 1904.39

# Investigation Examples:

### Incident Scenario

#### What happened?

- Employee was tasked with clearing snow before other employees arrive
- While completing the task, the employee slipped and fell injuring both knee and hands
- Employee sent to Immedicenter, treated and went home. Was not admitted and returned to work three days later.

C.A.R.T.
Investigation
Techniques

#### Collect Evidence

C.A.R.T. steps

**A**nalyze Evidence

Report (write report)

Take Action (employer)

Safety Representative follows up



## Supervisor Involvement

## Supervisors should have vested interest when incidents happen in their area

- They know their workers and what jobs they perform
- They know what questions to ask?
- Often part of the first-response group at the scene
- Can benefit from the investigation



## How Supervisor Can Help

#### Right after an incident, the supervisor can:

- Secure scene, summon emergency services if necessary, have injured transported to hospital, etc.
- Report to appropriate authorities (internal and external)
- Take notes and make sketches
- Identify witnesses
- Brief and support investigation team

Step C.A.R.T.

Collect

Evidence

How to collect evidence for an investigation



#### Before You Collect Evidence

#### **Get the big picture and ask questions:**

- What was happening at the time of the incident?
- Who was involved and who may have seen what happened?
- What equipment, machinery, tools, chemicals, etc., were involved?
- Did something fail or break?
- Consider factors like PPE, training, maintenance, worker experience, etc.



## Collecting Evidence

#### **Collect evidence from:**

- Physical evidence (e.g., debris, parts, photos, etc.)
- Documents (e.g., records, SDSs, etc.)
- Witnesses (interviews)



## Physical Evidence

- Use physical evidence to gather information about what happened before, during and after the incident
- Use physical evidence to help develop questions for witness interviews

## Examples of Physical Evidence

#### **Evidence**

#### Objects

- Tools, equipment and materials (including damaged PPE)
- Hardware, facilities and debris
- Skid marks, patterns and other properties of items associated with the incident

#### Information it may provide

- What went wrong and why
- What happened before, during and after the incident

#### Chemicals

- Hydraulic fluids and liquids
- Noxious gasses, smoke and fumes
- Solids (e.g., pellets, dusts, powders, etc.)
- Containers of chemical substances

- Hydraulic fluids and liquids can tell you about operability of machinery, mobile equipment and vehicles
- Noxious gasses, smoke and fumes can tell you about hazards in the work area, work practices, adequacy of engineering controls, etc.

#### **Biological substances**

- Blood, body fluids, etc.
- Potentially contaminated food and drink
- Plants, spores and pollens
- Insects and other animals

- What caused harm
- How injury occurred



## Specific Physical Evidence

- Check equipment, tools and machinery for sign of breakage, poor maintenance, etc.
- Check operating controls and safety devices to see if they were working properly
- Check damage and wear patterns, skid marks, direction of debris, etc., for information on what happened during the incident



## Physical Evidence Samples

#### Samples can indicate:

- How technical failures, malfunctions, etc., happened
- Pre-existing defects
- The presence of chemicals, biological substances, noise, etc.
- Exposure levels



## Take Photographs or Video

- Cell Phone
- Video camera feature for serious incidents
- Digital camera
- Start with overall area picture, then narrow down to specific incident location
- Keep log of photos and locations
- For spills, skid marks, etc., use a reference (like a pen or ruler) when taking photos



## Collect Documentary Evidence

- Standards and technical information
- Inspection and investigation reports
- Records (e.g., training, maintenance, repair logs, etc.)
- Research
- Employer's health and safety system



## Documentary Evidence

#### Use it to help:

- Determine worker training
- Understand job procedures and practices
- Identify witnesses and the questions to ask
- Check witness statements
- Monitor employer's health and safety system



### Conduct Research

## Research is a tool to learn more about the physical and documentary evidence:

- Benchmarking
  - What are other organizations doing?
  - Have they had similar experiences?
  - Have they made changes to the way they do things?
- Technical research
  - Internet
  - Journals



# Collect Evidence by Interviewing Witnesses

- Interview within first 24 hours, if possible
- Keep witnesses from talking with each other
- Have a plan and objectives for each interview

## Plan the Interview



Identify who to interview and what information the interview may provide



Use physical and documentary evidence to help prepare questions



Interview in an appropriate location



Minimize interruptions

# Plan the Interview



Interview those who were involved in the incident, saw it or were first on the scene



Interview those who know what was happening before the incident



Interview others like a trainer, technical experts, facility staff, etc.



Conduct follow-up interviews as required

#### Conduct the Interview



Each interview should be private



Treat everyone with respect



Create an informal environment



Reassure each witness (they might be nervous)



Don't rush, but keep the interview on track

# Conduct the Interview





- Get their version
- Expect contradictions between witnesses
- Take notes and record critical information
- If you use written statements, review each person's transcript with them before they sign it

## Questioning Techniques



Ask questions to gain knowledge and details



Ask questions to clarify an observation from the scene



Ask open questions (i.e., not yes/no answers)



Ask clarifying questions (i.e., closed questions with a yes/no answer) to narrow down a detail



Pause and give the person time to answer. Don't interrupt



Only use drawings, photos or visits to the site to jog memory

Step C.A.R.T.

## Analyze Evidence

How to Analyze Evidence for an Investigation



### Analyze Incident Factors

- Go through each event before, during and immediately after the incident
- Ask why each happened
- Evaluate role of every factor:
  - People (supervision, training and orientation)
  - Material (substances, tools, equipment, etc.)
  - Environment (workplace conditions)
  - Work process (workflow design)
  - System (policies, plans and procedures)



## Identify Direct Cause

- Direct cause usually happens immediately before incident
- Actions that describe a direct cause
  - Struck by
  - Fall to lower level
  - Caught in, on or between
  - Contact with, exposure to, etc.
- Often involves an unsafe act or substandard condition



## Identify Root Cause(s)

- Root causes often explain why substandard acts and conditions exist
  - Lack of knowledge no training program
  - Guards off machinery there is no repair or maintenance program
  - Worker not following safe operating procedures a lack of supervision is putting workers at risk
- Health and safety system management problems are often root causes

Step C.A. R.T.

Report

Reporting to Admin and writing report

Step C.A.R. T.

Take Action

The employer's responsibility



#### Take Action

#### It is the employer's duty to:

- Take immediate action to protect workers
- Take long-term actions to correct root causes
- Comply with regulations
- Provide OHC with written report



#### Take Action

- Employer reviews investigation report
- Employer reviews OHC or representative recommendations
- Employer decides what action to take
- OHC or representative provides input and monitors effectiveness of employer's corrective action

#### Summary



Regulatory requirements for investigating workplace incidents and dangerous occurrences



Collect evidence for an investigation



Analyze evidence for an investigation



Develop a workplace investigation report



Take action following a workplace investigation

Questions?

- Chat Question
- Unmute and Ask